

Professional combined Information Technology

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Welcome to AXA

Thank you for choosing AXA

Please read carefully all documents that we have provided and keep them in a safe place.

If you have any questions, need anything explaining or believe this contract does not meet your needs, please contact us or your insurance adviser.

Your policy

Your policy is a contract of insurance between you and us and you have a duty to make a fair presentation of the risk to us in accordance with the law.

The **policy** describes the insurance cover for which **we** have accepted **your** premium.

This insurance is renewable provided that we agree to accept your premium for any subsequent period of insurance. A new schedule will be issued for each period of insurance showing any changes to your cover.

Your policy is divided into a number of sections. The **policy** wording, schedule and any endorsements must be read together. Where a section does not apply, **your** schedule will state that it is 'not covered'.

Throughout this **policy**, **we** use defined terms. Defined terms are used to explain what a word means and are highlighted in bold blue print.

Headings have been used for your guidance and to help you understand the cover provided. The headings do not form part of the contract.

Under the heading 'What is covered' **we** give information on the insurance provided. This must be read with 'What is not covered', the Policy conditions and the section conditions at all times.

Under the heading 'What is not covered' we draw your attention to what is excluded from your policy.

Making a claim

If you need to tell us about a claim please first check your policy to make sure you are covered. You must then follow the Claims notification condition and Claims procedures condition on pages 5 and 6.

For Professional indemnity claims, please see the Claim circumstance condition, the Claim control and co-operation condition and the Claim notification condition on pages 18 and 19.

For Director's and officer's claims, please see the Claims conditions, Claims notification condition and Claims procedures condition on pages 38 and 39.

Please contact **your** insurance adviser who will help **us** deal with the claim.

Making a complaint

If **you** are not happy with the way a claim or any other matter has been dealt with, please read 'Making a complaint' on page 46.

Meanings of defined terms

These meanings apply throughout your policy. If a word or phrase has a defined meaning it will be highlighted in bold blue print and will have the same meaning wherever it is used. There are additional defined terms under each section.

Business

Business, described in your schedule including

- 1 providing and managing amenities for the benefit and welfare of employed persons
- 2 repairing, maintaining and decorating property or premises owned, leased, hired or rented by the business
- 3 providing and managing facilities primarily used for fire prevention, safety or security at your premises
- 4 maintaining and repairing vehicles and machinery owned, leased, hired or rented by the business
- 5 private work you allow any employed persons to do for your directors, partners or officers, as long as this work is done with your prior permission
- 6 the sale or disposal of business assets.

Excess

The amount stated in **your** schedule, being the first amount of **loss** for which **you** are responsible.

Period of insurance

Period shown in **your** schedule, inclusive of both the stated start date and end date.

Policy

This document, any schedule and any endorsements attached or issued.

Policy territories

Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

Terrorist act

Any act of a person or group directed towards the overthrowing or influencing of any government, or putting any section of the public in fear by threat, force or violence or other means.

We/us/our

AXA Insurance UK plc.

You/your

Person(s), firm, company or organisation shown in your schedule as the insured.

Policy conditions

You must comply with the following conditions to have the full protection of **your policy**.

If **you** do not comply then **we** may at **our** option take one or more of the following actions

- 1 Cancel your policy
- 2 Declare your policy void (treating your policy as if it had never existed)
- 3 Change the terms of your policy
- 4 Refuse to deal with all or part of any claim or reduce the amount of any claim payments.

Cancellation condition

- You may cancel your policy within 14 days of receiving your policy for the first period of insurance if for any reason you are dissatisfied or the policy does not meet your requirements.
- 2 We can cancel your policy at any time during the period of insurance by giving 14 days written notice to your last known address.

Where **your policy** is cancelled in accordance with either of the above provisions, **we** will refund part of the premium paid, proportionate to the unexpired **period of insurance** following cancellation.

- 3 You may also cancel your policy at any other time during the period of insurance. We will refund part of the premium paid, proportionate to the unexpired period of insurance.
- 4 We can cancel your policy immediately, without giving you notice if the premium has not been paid. If a claim or claim circumstance has been notified to us during the current period of insurance the annual premium remains due in full.

We will only refund premium provided that no claim has been paid or is outstanding in the current period of insurance.

Cancellation of this **policy** will not affect any claims or rights **you** or **we** may have before the date of cancellation.

We do not have to offer renewal of **your policy** and cover will cease on the expiry date.

Change in risk condition

You must tell us as soon as possible during the period of insurance of any change

- 1 to the business
- in the person, firm, company or organisation shown in **your** schedule as the insured
- 3 to the information you provided to us previously or any new information that increases the risk of loss as insured under any section of your policy.

Your policy will come to an end from the date of the change unless **we** agree in writing to accept an alteration.

We do not have to accept any request to vary your policy. If you wish to make any alteration to your policy you must disclose any change to the information you previously provided or any new information that could affect this insurance. If we accept any variation to your policy, an increase in the premium or different terms or conditions of cover may be required by us.

Claims notification condition

This condition applies throughout **your policy** with the exception of the Professional indemnity section and the Directors' and officers' liability section.

The claims notification conditions to your Professional indemnity section and your Directors' and officers' liability sections can be found on page 19 and page 38.

You must

- 1 as soon as practical
 - a give us notice of any circumstances which might lead to a claim under your policy
 - **b** give **us** all the information **we** request
- 2 immediately
 - a on receipt send us every letter, court order, summons or other legal document served upon you
 - b tell us about any prosecution, inquest or fatal accident inquiry or dispute for referral to adjudication or court proceedings in connection with any potential claim under your policy

c notify the police of any loss or damage that has been caused by malicious persons, thieves, rioters, strikers.

We will not pay your claim where you have not complied with this condition.

Claims procedures condition

This condition applies throughout your policy with the exception of the Professional indemnity section and the Directors' and officers' liability section.

The claims procedure conditions which apply to the Professional indemnity section can be found within the Professional indemnity section starting on page 9.

The claims procedures condition which apply to **your** Directors' and officers' liability section can be found on page 39.

- You must take, or allow others to take, practical steps to prevent further loss or damage, recover property lost and otherwise minimise the claim.
- 2 At your expense you must provide us with
 - a full details in writing of any injury, loss or damage and any further information or declaration we may reasonably require
 - b any assistance to enable us to settle or defend a claim
 - c details of any relevant other insurances.
- 3 You must not accept, negotiate, pay, settle, admit or repudiate any claim without our written consent.
- 4 Following a claim you must allow us or anyone authorised by us
 - a access to premises
 - b to take possession of, or request delivery to us of any property insured.
- 5 You must not abandon any property to us.
- 6 We will be allowed complete control of any proceedings and settlement of the claim.

We will not pay **your** claim where **you** have not complied with this condition.

Fair presentation of risk condition

You have a duty to make a fair presentation of the risk which you wish to insure. This applies prior to the start of your policy, if any variation is required during the period of insurance and prior to each renewal. If you do not comply with this condition then

- if the failure to make a fair presentation of the risk is deliberate or reckless we can elect to make your policy void and keep the premium. This means treating the policy as if it had not existed and that we will not return your premiums, or
- 2 if the failure to make a fair presentation of the risk is not deliberate or reckless and we would not have provided cover had you made a fair presentation, then we can elect to make your policy void and return your premium, or
- 3 if the failure to make a fair presentation of the risk is not deliberate or reckless and we would have issued cover on different terms had you made a fair presentation of the risk then we can:
 - a reduce proportionately any amount paid or payable in respect of a claim under your policy using the following formula. We will divide the premium actually charged by the premium which we would have charged had you made a fair presentation and calculate this as a percentage. The same percentage figure will be applied to the full amount of the claim to arrive at the proportion of the claim to be paid or payable; and/or
 - b treat your policy as if it had included the different terms (other than payment of the premium) that we would have imposed had you made a fair presentation.
- 4 Where we elect to apply one of the above then
 - a if we elect to make your policy void, this will be from the start of the policy, or the date of variation or from the date of renewal

- b we will apply the formula calculated by reference to the premium that would have been charged to claims from the start of the policy, or the date of variation or from the date of renewal
- c we will treat the policy as having different terms imposed from the start of the policy, or the date of variation or from the date of renewal

depending on when the failure to make a fair presentation occurs.

Fraud condition

You and anyone acting for **you** must not act in a fraudulent way.

If you or anyone acting for you

- 1 knowingly makes a fraudulent or exaggerated claim under your policy
- 2 knowingly makes a false statement in support of a claim (whether or not the claim itself is genuine) or
- 3 knowingly submit a false or forged document in support of a claim (whether or not the claim itself is genuine),

we will

- a refuse to pay the claim
- b declare the policy void from the date of the fraudulent act without any refund of premiums.

We may also inform the police of the circumstances.

Instalments condition

If you fail to pay a premium instalment to us on the date due we may charge an administration fee for instalments rejected by your bank. We have the right to cancel your policy for non-payment.

If a claim or claim circumstance has been notified to **us** during the current **period of insurance**, the annual premium remains due in full. If no claim or claim circumstance has been notified to **us** and insufficient payments have been made to cover the period for which insurance has been provided, payment for the unpaid portion of premium will remain due.

Law applicable to this policy

You and we can choose the law which applies to this policy. We propose that the Law of England and Wales apply. Unless we and you agree otherwise, the Law of England and Wales will apply to this policy.

Other insurance condition

If a claim is made under this **policy** and there is other insurance cover for which **you** are, or would be but for this **policy**, entitled to have a claim paid under the other insurance, **we** will at **our** option, either pay

- 1 a proportionate share of the claim or
- 2 an amount beyond that which is or would be payable under the other policy.

Reasonable care condition

You must take reasonable steps to

- 1 prevent or protect against injury, loss or damage
- keep anything insured in good condition and in full working order
- 3 remedy any defect or any danger that becomes apparent, as soon as possible.

If required by **us**, **you** must allow access to **your** premises or activities of **your business** to carry out inspection or survey. **You** must comply with any risk improvements that **we** ask for, within a reasonable period of time, advised by **us**.

We will not pay your claim where you have not complied with this condition.

Sanctions condition

This contract of insurance is subject to sanction, prohibition or restriction under United Nations resolutions. It is a condition of your policy that we will not provide cover, or pay any claim or provide any benefit under your policy to the extent that the provision of such cover, payment of such claim or provision of such benefit would expose us, or our parent, subsidiary or any AXA group member company, to any trade or economic sanctions, or violate any laws or regulations of the United Kingdom, the European Union, the United States of America or any other territory.

Subrogation (our rights) condition

This condition applies throughout your policy with the exception of the Professional indemnity section.

The Subrogation (our rights) condition which applies to the Professional indemnity section can be found on page 19.

We will be entitled to undertake in **your** name or on **your** behalf

- 1 the defence or settlement of any claim
- 2 steps to enforce rights against any other party before or after payment is made by us.

Third party rights condition

The Contract (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999 does not apply to this **policy**.

Professional indemnity section

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Important information about the cover provided by this section

The cover provided by this section operates on a claims-made basis. This means that we will only provide cover for claims or claim circumstances made against you and notified to us during the period of insurance. We will not cover any claim or claim circumstance arising from an act, error or omission that occurred before the retroactive date.

Conditions apply regarding when you must tell us about claims or claim circumstances and these can be found below. You should read these carefully.

Meanings of defined terms

You can find the meanings for words in bold blue on page 4. There are some words that may only appear in this section or are defined differently and their meanings are shown here.

Asbestos

Asbestos in any form, asbestos fibres, particles or derivatives of asbestos or any material containing asbestos.

Claim(s)

Any verbal or written demand, notice or communication from a third party

- 1 making an assertion for legal remedy or any other form of compensation or remedy
- 2 containing reference to, or serving notice of, intent to start legal proceedings
- 3 invoking any pre-action protocol as set under the Civil Procedure Rules and/or
- 4 referring to arbitration, adjudication or complaint proceedings.

Claim circumstance(s)

Any incident, occurrence, fact, matter or act that **you** become aware of that might reasonably give rise to a **claim**.

Computer system

Any computer, hardware, software, communications system, electronic device (including, but not limited to, smart phone, laptop, tablet or wearable device), server, cloud or microcontroller including any similar system or any configuration of the aforementioned and including any associated input, output, data storage device, networking equipment or back up facility.

Criminal prosecution defence costs

Costs and expenses that **you** incur with **our** prior written consent to defend any criminal proceeding first made against **you** and notified to **us** during the **period of insurance** arising from the conduct of **your professional business**.

Cyber act

An unauthorised, malicious or criminal act or series of related unauthorised, malicious or criminal acts, regardless of time and place, or the threat or hoax thereof, involving access to, processing of, use of or operation of any computer system.

Data

Information, facts, concepts, code or any other information of any kind that is recorded or transmitted in a form to be used, accessed, processed, transmitted or stored by a **computer system**.

Data protection law

Any applicable data protection and privacy legislation or regulations in any country, province, state, territory or jurisdiction which govern the use, confidentiality, integrity, security and protection of personal data or any guidance or codes of practice relating to personal data issued by any data protection regulator or authority from time to time (all as amended, updated or re-enacted from time to time).

Defence costs

All costs and expenses incurred by **us** or by **you** with **our** prior written permission relating to the investigation, defence or settlement of any **claim** against **you**, which **your policy** covers.

This does not include profit costs or remuneration or expenses paid or due to **you**.

Deliverables

Any computer hardware, software, peripherals, firmware, cabling or electronic equipment.

Documents

Any documents or information that are your property or are looked after by or deposited with you in the ordinary course of your professional business and for which you are responsible. This does not include bearer bonds, coupons, stamps, bank or currency notes or negotiable instruments.

Employee(s)

- 1 Any person working for **you** under a contract of service with **you** or
- 2 Any person working for you in connection with the professional business
 - a who is hired or lent to you
 - **b** who is self-employed
 - c on a voluntary basis

and who is under **your** control or supervision.

Injury

Any death, illness, disease or sickness or any bodily, mental, psychological or emotional injury, distress or shock.

Limit of indemnity

The amount shown in **your** schedule as the limit of indemnity.

Liquidated damages

An amount of money identified in the contract between **you** and **your** client which is payable by **you** in the event of a specified breach of the terms of that contract.

Loss

The amount that **you** are legally liable to pay due to a **claim**, including awards of damages, awards of claimant costs and amounts that are pursuant to settlements, but not including **defence costs**.

Pollutant

Any solid, liquid or gaseous pollutant contaminant or irritant substance or any biological agent that is a danger to human health.

Pollution

Actual, alleged or threatened discharge, seepage, treatment, removal, disposal, dispersal, emission, release or escape of any **pollutant** or any regulatory order, direction or request to test for, monitor, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralise any **pollutant**.

Professional business

Professional services or professional advice undertaken by **you** or on **your** behalf arising directly from the activities **you** have told **us** about in the proposal and application form and appearing on **your** schedule.

Retroactive date

The date from when work **you** performed is covered. This date is shown on **your** schedule.

Service level agreement

A written agreement or provision in your contract with your client to provide specified services which are within your professional business to a specified timeframe or other clearly identified measure.

Subsidiary

A company that **you** either directly or indirectly control through

- 1 holding a majority of the voting rights
- 2 the right to appoint or remove a majority of its board of directors and/or
- 3 sole control of, pursuant to a written agreement with other shareholders, a majority of that company's voting rights.

Virus or similar mechanism

Program code, programming instruction or any set of instructions intentionally constructed with the ability to damage, interfere with or otherwise adversely affect computer programs, data files or operations, whether involving self replication or not, including but not limited to trojan horses, worms or logic bombs.

You/your

- 1 The person, firm, company or organisation shown in your schedule as the insured.
- 2 Any person, firm, company or organisation shown in your schedule as an additional insured.
- 3 Any predecessor in business to any firm, company or organisation that has been disclosed to us.
- 4 Any person who is or has been or who becomes a director, partner, member, principal or **employee**, but only for work undertaken for or on behalf of any person or body referred to in 1, 2 or 3 above.
- 5 Any retired partner, retired director or retired member of the firm, company or organisation shown in your schedule as the insured and who remains as a consultant to any person, firm, company or organisation shown in your schedule as the insured.
- 6 The estate, heirs, executors, legal or personal representatives of any person referred to in 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 above in the event of their death or incapacity.

✓ What is covered

We will cover you for any claim and defence costs that arise from the conduct of your professional business, where the claim is first made against you and notified to us during the period of insurance, arising from

- a breach of **your** professional duty
- 2 a breach of contract to design or supply deliverables caused by
 - a failure of the deliverables to conform to a written specification incorporated into a contract where it is an express term of the contract that the deliverables must conform to that specification

- b the existence of a material defect in the deliverables or
- c the failure of the deliverables to meet any term implied by statute as to quality, fitness for purpose or the safety of the deliverables.
- 3 a breach of a service level agreement within a contract between you and your client The most we will pay for all claims for breach of service level agreement in any one period of insurance is £250,000. This is in addition
- 4 a breach of contract between you and your client which results in liability to pay liquidated damages to that client The most we will pay for all claims for liquidated damages in any one period of insurance is £250,000. This is in addition to

to the limit of indemnity.

the limit of indemnity.

- 5 unintentional libel, slander or defamation.
- 6 unintentional breach of or misuse of confidentiality or any right to privacy.
- 7 unintentional infringement of intellectual property rights including any act of passing off (but not breach of patent).

Except where otherwise stated above, the most we will pay for loss resulting from each claim is the limit of indemnity.

We will pay defence costs in addition to the loss. If the amount of loss exceeds the limit of indemnity, the most we will pay for defence costs will be an amount in the same proportion that the limit of indemnity has to the loss.

Court attendance costs cover

In the event that any of your directors, partners, members, principals or employees are required to attend court, mediation or arbitration in connection with a claim that is covered by this policy, provided that we have first given our written consent, we will pay compensation to you at £300 per day or part of day for each person required to attend.

The most we will pay for all Court attendance costs in any one period of insurance is £15,000. This is in addition to the limit of indemnity.

Criminal prosecutions defence costs cover

We will pay for criminal prosecution defence costs but only where, in our reasonable opinion, defending the criminal proceeding could protect you against a claim or potential claim that would be covered by this policy.

For any subsequent or concurrent civil action arising out of that criminal offence, notification of that action will be deemed to be notification of a claim or claim circumstance.

The most we will pay for all criminal prosecution defence costs in any one period of insurance is £250,000 or the limit of indemnity, whichever is the lower. This is part of and not in addition to the limit of indemnity.

Dishonesty and fraud cover

We will cover you for any claim and defence costs arising from the conduct of your professional business, first made against you and notified to us during the period of insurance, for any civil liability including liability for claimant's costs and expenses arising from dishonest or fraudulent acts or omissions by any of your employees who are not a principal, partner, member or director.

In the case of any **claim** arising from any dishonest or fraudulent act or omission:

- no person committing or condoning dishonest or fraudulent acts or omissions shall be entitled to cover
- we will not cover dishonest or fraudulent acts or omissions committed by any person after you discover, or have reasonable cause for suspicion of dishonesty or fraud on the part of that person
- 3 in the event of the alleged fraudulent and/or dishonest party making an admission of guilt or being found guilty of that fraud and/or dishonesty, we will seek a full refund of any amounts paid by us under this section from that fraudulent party.

Any dishonesty or fraud committed by two or more **employees** who were acting together will be regarded as one **claim**.

The most we will pay for loss resulting from each claim that arises out of that dishonest or fraudulent act or omission is the limit of indemnity.

We will pay defence costs in addition to loss that arises out of that dishonest or fraudulent act or omission. If that loss amount exceeds the limit of indemnity, the most we will pay for defence costs will be an amount in the same proportion that the limit of indemnity has to the loss amount.

Disputed fees cover

We will pay you amounts owed to you by your client where they refuse to pay for work you have done for them, including amounts legally owed by you to sub-contractors or suppliers, provided always that

- we are satisfied that your client has reasonable grounds for being dissatisfied with your work and threatens to bring a claim for more than the amount owed
- 2 it is possible to settle the dispute by you agreeing not to pursue the outstanding amount, and
- 3 we consider that it will avoid a legitimate claim that would otherwise be covered by this policy for a greater amount than the amount owed to you.

If a **claim** still arises from the same dispute then the amount paid under this section will be deducted from the **limit of indemnity** for that subsequent **claim**.

If **you** eventually recover the debt then the amount paid by **us** must be repaid to **us** less **your** reasonable expenses of recovering the debt due.

The most we will pay for Disputed fees cover is the limit of indemnity.

Formal investigation costs cover

We will pay costs and expenses that you incur with our prior written approval at a properly constituted hearing, tribunal or proceeding that is covered under this policy, but that are not included under the meaning of defence costs, provided that the hearing, tribunal or proceeding

is first instigated against you and notified by you to us during the period of insurance, and 2 arises from the conduct of your professional business.

The most we will pay for Formal investigation costs cover in any one period of insurance is £25,000.

Joint ventures cover

We will cover you for any claim and defence costs that arise from the conduct of your professional business, where the claim is first made against you and notified to us during the period of insurance, arising from a civil liability that you may become legally liable to pay and that arises whilst you are a member of a joint venture or consortium.

The most we will pay for Joint ventures cover is the limit of indemnity.

Loss of documents cover

We will cover you for any claim and defence costs that arise from the conduct of your professional business, where the claim is first made against you and notified to us during the period of insurance, arising from the destruction, loss or damage of any documents.

We will pay reasonable costs and expenses for replacing or restoring your own documents that have been destroyed, lost or damaged in the conduct of your professional business provided that the destruction, loss or damage is discovered by you and notified to us during the period of insurance.

The most we will pay for Loss of documents cover is the limit of indemnity.

An excess of £500 (or the amount shown in your schedule if that is lower) will apply to each and every claim for loss of documents.

Misuse of information cover

We will cover you for any claim and defence costs arising from your misuse of confidential information belonging to a client with whom you have or had at the time of the misuse a contract to provide advice or services within your professional business.

Mitigation costs cover

We will cover you for reasonable costs and expenses that you incur for any reasonable action you take to mitigate a loss or potential loss that would otherwise be the subject of a claim under this policy, provided always that

- 1 you obtain our prior written consent before incurring these costs and expenses, and
- 2 you prove to our satisfaction that the amount of the costs and expenses to be incurred are less than any likely award of damages arising from the same potential claim, and
- 3 if a claim still arises from the same loss or potential loss then the amount paid under this section will be deducted from the limit of indemnity for that subsequent claim.

The most we will pay for Mitigation costs cover is the limit of indemnity.

Pollution cover

For any **claim** that arises directly or indirectly from **pollution**, **we** will only pay for that **claim** and any **defence costs** related to it if the cause of that **claim** was due to a specific act, error or omission committed by **you**, or by others acting on **your** behalf, in the conduct of **your professional business**.

The most we will pay for all pollution claims and defence costs related to those pollution claims in any one period of insurance is the limit of indemnity. For the purposes of this Pollution cover, defence costs will be inclusive of and not in addition to the limit of indemnity.

Subsidiary creation and acquisition cover If, during the period of insurance, you:

- 1 acquire securities or voting rights in another organisation or create another organisation which, as a result of that acquisition or creation, becomes a subsidiary of yours, or
- 2 acquire any organisation by merger or consolidation

then that acquired or created organisation will automatically be insured under this **policy** with effect from the date of the acquisition or creation, but only with respect to the performance of **your professional business** performed after the acquisition or creation was completed.

However, if the acquired or created organisation:

- has annual fee income or turnover, which is greater than 10% of the annual fee income you last declared to us prior to the period of insurance
- 2 has assets in the United States of America or Canada
- 3 provides advice or services as part of activities which are not activities described in the definition of the professional business
- 4 has ever been fined an amount of £10,000 or more or has ever been found guilty of an offence by its regulator, or
- has ever, with regard to any given 12 month period, incurred (through judgment or settlement) total losses equaling or exceeding £100,000 or 10% of the limit of indemnity (whichever is less) on account of claims made against it in that period,

you will give us written notice of that acquisition or creation as soon as possible and also provide any additional information we may reasonably require. We will have the right to amend the terms of this policy including but not limited to charging an additional premium. If you fail to give us written notice of the acquisition or creation then we will have the right to refuse to pay any claim or claim circumstance that arises directly or indirectly in connection with that acquired or created organisation.

Defence and settlement of claims

All **claims** that come from the same act, error or omission or series of acts, errors or omissions, as a result of, or arising directly or indirectly from the same source or original cause, will be regarded as one **claim**.

If we cover more than one person, firm, company or organisation, our liability to all, as a result of one claim, will not be more than the limit of indemnity.

We may at any time pay the limit of indemnity or relevant sub-limit. We will then have no further liability for that claim or defence costs except those already incurred at the date of payment of the limit of indemnity or sub-limit.

We have the right, but not the obligation, to take control of any claim and conduct the investigation, settlement or defence in your name. After taking into account the commercial considerations of the costs of defence, we may choose to settle a claim instead of defending it.

If we feel it is necessary, we will appoint our adjuster, solicitor or other appropriate person to deal with a claim. If you ask us, we may agree to appoint your solicitor, but only if we are satisfied that your solicitor has the necessary expertise to undertake this work, only on a similar fee basis as our solicitor and only for work done with our prior written approval.

If you disagree with our proposed course of action for any legal proceedings (whether defence or prosecution), then you may refer the matter to a Queen's Counsel of the English Bar to be mutually agreed between you and us. If you and we cannot agree on the Queen's Counsel to be appointed, then the Queen's Counsel will be appointed by the current Chairman of the English Bar or their representative. The Queen's Counsel's decision on how the legal proceedings should be handled shall be binding on you and us. In resolving this dispute, the Queen's Counsel will have consideration for the interests of you and us. The costs of this exercise will be allocated by the agreed or appointed party on a fair and equitable basis.

X What is not covered

Asbestos exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** directly or indirectly involving **asbestos** or allegations or concerns relating to **asbestos**.

Associated persons or entities exclusion

We will not cover any claim brought by

- a firm, company or organisation with a financial interest in you
- 2 a firm, company or organisation in which any of your partners, directors or principals have a controlling interest
- 3 any firm, company, organisation or individual who falls within the definition of you

unless the **claim** originates from a source independent of that firm, organisation or individual.

Cyber and data protection law exclusion

- We will not cover any claim, loss, damage, liability costs, expenses, fines, penalties, mitigation costs or any other amount directly caused by, directly resulting from or directly arising out of
 - a a cyber act
 - b denial of service or denial of access to any computer system

provided the **computer system** is owned or controlled by **you** or any party acting on **your** behalf in either case, or

- c the receipt or transmission of malware, malicious code or similar by you or any party acting on your behalf.
- We will not cover any of your own loss, damage, costs (other than legal costs incurred in the defence of actual or potential liability), expense, fines, penalties or mitigation costs directly caused by, directly resulting from or directly arising out of any partial or total unavailability or failure of any computer system owned or controlled by you or any other party acting on your behalf.
- We will not cover any claim, loss, damage, liability costs, expenses, fines, penalties, mitigation costs or any other amount directly or indirectly caused by, directly or indirectly resulting from or directly or indirectly arising out of any failure or interruption of service provided
 - a to you or any party acting on your behalf by an internet service provider, telecommunications provider or cloud provider but not including the hosting of hardware and software owned by you
 - b by any utility provider, but only where such failure or interruption of service impacts a computer system owned or controlled by you or any party acting on your behalf.
- We will not cover any claim, loss, damage, liability costs, expenses, fines, penalties, mitigation costs or any other amount for actual or alleged breach of data protection law by you or any party acting on your behalf.

5 Any cover provided by your policy in respect of the costs of reconstituting or recovering lost, inaccessible or damaged documents owned or controlled by you or any party acting on your behalf will not apply to data.

Other than as stated within this exclusion or by other restrictions in **your policy** specifically relating to the use of, or inability to use, a **computer system**, no cover otherwise provided by **your policy** will be restricted solely due to the use of, or inability to use, a **computer system**.

Deliberate acts and omissions exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** arising directly or indirectly from any act, error or omission that **you** deliberately, spitefully or recklessly commit, condone or ignore.

Directors' and officers' liabilities exclusion

We will not cover any claim made against you or your directors, officers or trustees for breach of their duties as director, officer or trustee.

Dishonesty and fraud exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** directly or indirectly involving dishonesty or fraud committed by **you** other than as stated in the Dishonesty and fraud cover on page 12.

Employment exclusion

We will not cover any claim arising out of any kind of employment related dispute or any kind of defamation, discrimination, harassment or unfair treatment relating to any current, former or prospective employees.

Excess exclusion

We will not pay the excess shown in your schedule.

The excess does not apply to defence costs, Court attendance costs cover or Formal investigation costs cover.

The excess applicable to Loss of documents cover is as stated under the Loss of documents cover on page 13.

Financial services exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** arising out of any Regulated Activities as defined in the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 as amended from time to time.

Fines and penalties exclusion

We will not cover any fines, penalties, punitive, multiple, aggravated or exemplary damages awarded against **you**.

Injury exclusion

We will not cover any claim for injury

- 1 to any employee
- 2 to any person who is not an employee unless directly arising from a breach of duty through a negligent act, error or omission by you in the course of your professional business.

Insolvency exclusion

We will not cover any claim arising out of or in connection with your insolvency, bankruptcy or any claim made by your liquidator, provisional liquidator or administrator.

Insurance or finance arrangement exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** arising from **your** failure to arrange and/or maintain insurance and/or finance.

Internet activity exclusion

We will not cover any claim arising out of

- 1 the management of financial transactions
- 2 obscene, blasphemous or pornographic materials

on the internet.

North American jurisdiction exclusion

We will not cover any claim instituted or pursued

within the United States of America or Canada or any territories which come within the jurisdiction of the United States of America or Canada or in which it is contended that the laws of the United States of America or Canada should apply 2 to enforce a judgment obtained in any Court of the United States of America or Canada or any territories, which come within the jurisdiction of the United States of America or Canada.

North American territorial exclusion

We will not cover any claim arising from the conduct of your professional business carried out from offices or premises located within the United States of America or Canada or any territories which come within the jurisdiction of the United States of America or Canada.

Onerous contracts exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** arising directly or indirectly from any breach or alleged breach of contract

- where your duty is more onerous than would be implied by common law or statute. This does not apply if you are entitled to cover under section 2 of 'What is covered' for that claim
- where, before entering into the contract, you did not take reasonable steps to ensure that you could perform all of the obligations that you agreed you would under the terms of that contract.

Patent exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** arising out of any infringement of any patent.

Pollution exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** directly or indirectly involving **pollution** other than as stated in the Pollution cover on page 14.

Previous claims exclusion

We will not cover any claim

- that has been notified under any other policy before the start of this policy
- 2 that you were aware of or should have been aware of before the start of this policy.

other than as stated in the Fair presentation of risk condition on page 6.

Property damage exclusion

We will not cover any claim for loss of or damage to property unless arising directly from a breach of duty through a negligent act, error or omission by you in the course of your professional business.

Property ownership exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** arising from the ownership, possession, leasing or use of any land or building structure or any other property or goods whether mobile or immobile.

Radioactive contamination exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** arising directly or indirectly from

- 1 ionising radiation or contamination by radioactivity from any irradiated nuclear fuel, or from any nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel
- 2 the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous properties of any explosive nuclear assembly or its nuclear component.

Recall costs

We will not cover any claim arising directly or indirectly from the refund, recall or replacement of service or deliverables.

Retroactive date exclusion

We will not cover any claim arising from the performance of your professional business carried out before the retroactive date shown in your schedule.

Taxation, competition or restraint of trade exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** arising directly or indirectly from the breach of any taxation, competition, restraint of trade or anti-trust legislation or regulation.

Terrorist act exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** directly or indirectly involving any **terrorist act**.

Third party deliverables exclusion

We will not cover any claim arising directly or indirectly from

- 1 a defect in any **deliverable** supplied by someone other than **you** or
- 2 any failure by a party other than you to supply any deliverable or provide any service.

Trading losses exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** arising out of trading losses or trading liabilities incurred by **you** or any of **your** businesses.

This exclusion will not apply to the Disputed fees cover on page 13.

Virus exclusion

We will not cover any claim arising out of the transmission or receipt of a virus or similar mechanism.

War risk exclusion

We will not cover any **claim** arising from or happening through war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war is declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection or military or usurped power.

Section conditions

These conditions of cover only apply to this section. You must comply with the following conditions to have the full protection of your policy. Conditions may specify circumstances whereby non-compliance will mean that you will not receive payment for a claim. However you will not be covered and we will not pay your claim if you are unable to prove that the non-compliance with these conditions could not have increased the risk of the loss which actually occurred in the circumstances in which it occurred.

If you are unsure about any of these conditions or whether you need to notify us about any matter, please contact us.

Admission of liability condition

In the event of a claim circumstance, you must not

- 1 admit liability
- 2 incur any defence costs
- 3 make any offers of settlement
- 4 otherwise prejudice the conduct of defence or settlement of that claim or claim circumstance

without first obtaining **our** written approval. This applies regardless of any complaint handling procedure or if the amount in dispute is less than **your excess**.

Breach of Claim notification condition or Claim circumstance condition

If you do not comply with the Claim notification condition or the Claim circumstance condition and where the claim or claim circumstance would otherwise be covered by this policy, we will not refuse to pay the claim provided:

- 1 you tell us in writing about the claim or claim circumstance during the period of insurance and
- 2 you can satisfy us that you had no intention to deceive or mislead.

If, however, this affects our ability to handle or settle a claim or claim circumstance, we will reduce the amount we pay to the figure we reasonably believe would have been payable had our ability to handle or settle it not been affected. This does not affect any other condition in this policy.

Claim circumstance condition

You must tell us in writing as soon as possible within the period of insurance about claim circumstances.

When telling us about claim circumstances, you must give to us full details including but not limited to

- 1 a description of the claim circumstance
- 2 the nature of the alleged act, error or omission leading to the claim circumstances and the date it was committed

- 3 the nature of the alleged damage
- 4 the names of the actual or potential claimants and defendants, and
- 5 the manner in which you first became aware of the claim circumstance.

If claim circumstances that relate to work you performed after the retroactive date and within the period of insurance lead to a claim after the period of insurance has ended, that claim will be deemed to have been made against you during the period of insurance, provided that you told us in accordance with the requirements of this condition.

Claim control and co-operation condition

You must give **us** all information and assistance that **we** reasonably require and that is in **your** power to provide.

You must co-operate with **us** and anyone appointed on **our** behalf by

- providing any information, assistance, signed statements or depositions as we may require to comply with any Civil Procedure Rules, Practice directions and Pre-Action Protocols as may be issued
- 2 assisting to present the best possible defence to a claim
- 3 ensuring access to any information that we or our representatives may require in the defence of a claim or the investigation of any claim circumstance, whether or not that information may be privileged
- 4 provide us with any and all information that will allow us to determine our liability under this policy
- 5 making payment on demand of your excess in order to comply with the terms of any settlement we have agreed
- 6 providing any information, assistance, signed statements or depositions as we may require to exercise our rights of subrogation
- 7 ensuring that all documents of any description relevant to any claim or claim circumstance are preserved and complete.

Claim notification condition

You must tell us in writing as soon as possible within the period of insurance about any claim against you irrespective of your views as to the validity of that claim.

We will not pay your claim where you have not complied with this condition.

Dishonesty and fraud condition

You must tell us as soon as possible within the period of insurance of the discovery of any dishonest or fraudulent act or omission or of any reasonable suspicion that an employee has acted dishonestly or fraudulently.

We will not pay your claim where you have not complied with this condition.

Expiry of period of insurance condition

If you become aware of a claim or claim circumstances in the seven days immediately before the end of the period of insurance but, in our reasonable opinion, you are unable to tell us before the end of the period of insurance, we will allow you an additional seven days immediately after the period of insurance to tell us.

Subrogation (our rights) condition

We will be entitled to undertake in **your** name or on **your** behalf steps to enforce rights against any other party before or after any payment is made by **us**.

We will not exercise any right of subrogation against any present or former employee unless we have made payment brought about or contributed to by any dishonest, fraudulent or malicious act or omission of that present or former employee, or if the present or former employee conspired to commit or condone any such dishonest, fraudulent or malicious act or omission.

You must not enter into any contract or other agreement that restricts **your** rights of recovery in respect of any **claim** that may be covered by this **policy**.

Employers liability section

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Your schedule will show if this section is covered.

Meanings of defined terms

You can find the meanings for words in bold blue on page 4. There are some words that may only appear in this section or are defined differently and their meanings are shown here.

Additional persons insured

1 The personal representative of any deceased person entitled to the cover provided by this section but only in respect of liability incurred by the deceased person.

2 At your request

- a any principal for whom you are completing a contract for the performance of work, to the extent required by the contract conditions
- b any director or employed person of yours in connection with the business
- c any officer or member whilst undertaking their duties in connection with your
 - i canteen, sports, social, educational or welfare organisations
 - ii fire, security, first aid, medical or ambulance services
- d any director or officer of yours for whom private work is undertaken by any employed person, with your prior consent.

Bodily injury

Death, bodily injury, illness or disease.

Claim costs

Costs and expenses

- of any claimant which you or any of the additional persons insured become legally liable to pay
- 2 incurred with our prior written consent, to investigate or defend a claim against you or any of the additional persons insured and this will include solicitors fees at

- a any coroner's inquest or fatal accident inquiry
- **b** summary court proceedings.

Contractual liability

Legal liability assumed by **you** under the express or intended terms of any contract or agreement that restrict **your** right of recovery, or increase **your** legal liability beyond that applicable in the absence of those terms.

Employed person

Anyone

- under a contract of service or apprenticeship with you
- 2 who is
 - a employed by you or for you on a labour only basis
 - **b** self employed
 - c hired to you or borrowed by you from another employer
 - **d** a voluntary helper or taking part in a work experience or training scheme

and under your control or supervision.

Limit of indemnity

The amount shown in **your** schedule as the limit of indemnity.

Manslaughter costs

Costs and expenses of legal representation in connection with any criminal inquiry into, or court proceedings brought for manslaughter, corporate manslaughter, corporate homicide or culpable homicide.

Offshore

On or working from, or travelling by sea or air, to from or between an offshore rig, platform or similar offshore installation.

Safety legislation costs

Costs and expenses of legal representation in connection with an alleged breach of statutory duty under Health and Safety legislation enacted with the **policy territories**.

✓ What is covered

We will pay the amount of damages which you, or any of the additional persons insured, are legally liable to pay as a result of accidental bodily injury to any employed person caused during the period of insurance in connection with the business.

Claim costs cover

We will pay claim costs in connection with a claim for which an award of damages is paid or may be payable under this section, but we will not cover claim costs for any part of a claim not covered by this section.

Compensation for court attendance cover

We will compensate you at the rate of £250 per day, for each day that we request any director, partner or employed person to attend court as a witness in connection with a claim, for which an award of damages is paid or may be payable under this section.

Injury to working partners cover

If you are a working partner the cover will apply as though you were an employed person as long as

- bodily injury is sustained while you are working in connection with the business
- 2 bodily injury is caused by another partner or employed person while working in connection with the business
- 3 you have a valid right of action for negligence against the other partner or employed person.

Manslaughter costs cover

We will pay for manslaughter costs as a result of any death occurring during the period of insurance, in circumstances where there is also a claim or potential claim against you or any of the additional persons insured for damages covered by this section.

You must obtain **our** prior consent to legal representation and **we** will only agree to payment on a fee basis agreed by **us**.

If a claim for damages is settled or withdrawn, we will have no further liability other than for costs and expenses of legal representation incurred before the date of the claim payment or withdrawal of the claim.

If at any time a claim for damages remains unsettled and you wish to appeal against conviction, we will agree to costs and expenses of legal representation if, in the opinion of Counsel (appointed by mutual consent), such an appeal is likely to succeed and the total amount of damages and claimants costs are likely to exceed the total cost of legal representation.

If we have consented to legal representation at court proceedings, we will also pay the legal costs of prosecution awarded against you in connection with the proceedings.

The most we will pay for manslaughter costs and costs awarded against you, or any person entitled to cover under this section, in total, as a result of all occurrences, during any one period of insurance, is £1,000,000.

We will not cover

- fines, penalties or awards of compensation imposed by a criminal court
- 2 costs and expenses of implementing any remedial order or publicity order
- 3 costs and expenses of an appeal against any fine, penalty, compensation award, remedial order or publicity order
- 4 costs and expenses incurred as a result of the failure to comply with any remedial order or publicity order
- 5 costs and expenses insured by any other policy
- 6 costs and expenses of any investigation or prosecution brought other than under the laws of the policy territories.

Safety legislation costs cover

We will pay for safety legislation costs as a result of any bodily injury occurring during the period of insurance, in circumstances where there is also a claim or potential claim against you or any of the additional persons insured, for damages covered by this section.

You must obtain **our** prior consent to legal representation and **we** will only agree to payment on a fee basis agreed by **us**.

If a claim for damages is settled or is withdrawn we will have no further liability other than for costs and expenses of legal representation incurred before the date of the claim payment or withdrawal of the claim.

If at any time a claim for damages remains unsettled and **you** wish to appeal against conviction, **we** will agree to costs and expenses of legal representation if, in the opinion of Counsel (appointed by mutual consent), such an appeal is likely to succeed and the total amount of damages and claimants costs are likely to exceed the total cost of legal representation.

If we have consented to legal representation at court proceedings, we will also pay the legal costs of prosecution awarded against you in connection with the proceedings.

The most we will pay for safety legislation costs and costs awarded against you, or any person entitled to cover under this section, in total, as a result of all occurrences, during any one period of insurance, is £1,000,000.

We will not cover

- fines, penalties or awards of compensation imposed by a criminal court
- 2 costs and expenses of an appeal against improvement or prohibition notices
- 3 costs and expenses on indictment for manslaughter, corporate manslaughter, corporate homicide or culpable homicide, other than safety legislation costs already incurred
- 4 costs and expenses insured by any other policy
- 5 costs and expenses of any investigation or prosecution brought other than under the laws of the policy territories.

Unsatisfied court judgements cover

We will at your request pay an employed person or their personal representative the amount of any award to that person as a result of a judgement which has been obtained for bodily

injury against any company, partnership or individual conducting a business within the **policy territories** and which remains unpaid six months after the date of the judgement.

We will only provide cover if

- 1 there is no outstanding appeal
- 2 the bodily injury was sustained during the period of insurance by the employed person while working in connection with the business
- 3 the judgement was obtained in a court within the policy territories
- 4 the employed person or their personal representative assigns the judgement to us.

Limit of cover

The most we will pay for the total of all damages and claims costs is the limit of indemnity A or B shown in your schedule and will apply to any one claim or series of claims by one or more of the employed persons arising from one occurrence.

Limit of indemnity A will apply unless the occurrence arises directly or indirectly in connection with terrorist act.

Limit of indemnity B will apply to any occurrence arising directly or indirectly in connection with **terrorist act**.

As a result of any claim or claims, we may at any time pay the limit of indemnity, after deducting any amounts already paid, or any lesser amount for which a settlement can be made. We will not then be liable to make any further payment as a result of the claim or claims.

X What is not covered

Foreign work exclusion

We will not cover legal liability arising outside the policy territories, except in respect of temporary visits elsewhere, by persons ordinarily resident within the policy territories, where no manual work is involved.

Offshore exclusion

We will not cover legal liability as a result of bodily injury to any employed person while offshore.

Radioactive contamination exclusion

We will not cover any claims caused by or arising from any type of nuclear radiation, nuclear material, nuclear waste, nuclear reaction or radioactive contamination in respect of

- 1 contractual liability
- 2 the liability of any principal for whom you are completing a contract.

Road Traffic Act exclusion

We will not cover legal liability for bodily injury to an employed person in circumstances where it is necessary to arrange compulsory motor insurance or security, under any Road Traffic Legislation.

Section conditions

These conditions of cover apply only to this section. You must comply with the following conditions to have the full protection of your policy. Conditions may specify circumstances whereby non-compliance will mean that you will not receive payment for a claim. However you will be covered and we will pay your claim if you are able to prove that the non-compliance with these conditions could not have increased the risk of the loss which actually occurred in the circumstances in which it occurred.

If you are unsure about this condition or whether you need to notify us about any matter, please contact us.

Right of recovery condition

The cover provided under this section is in line with any law relating to the compulsory insurance of liability to persons employed within the **policy territories**. You must repay to us all amounts we pay which we would not have been liable to pay but for the law.

Public liability section

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Your schedule will show if this section is covered.

Meanings of defined terms

You can find the meanings for words in bold blue on page 4. There are some words that may only appear in this section or are defined differently and their meanings are shown here.

Additional persons insured

- 1 The personal representative of any deceased person entitled to the cover provided by this section.
- 2 At your request
 - a any principal for whom you are completing a contract for the performance of work, to the extent required by the contract conditions
 - **b** any director or **employed person** of **yours** in connection with the **business**
 - c any officer or member whilst undertaking their duties in connection with **your**
 - i canteen, sports, social, educational or welfare organisations
 - ii fire, security, first aid, medical or ambulance services
 - d any director or officer of yours for whom private work is undertaken by any employed person, with your prior consent.

Asbestos

Asbestos in any form, asbestos fibres or particles or derivatives of asbestos or any material containing asbestos.

Bodily injury

Death, bodily injury, illness or disease.

Claim costs

Costs and expenses

- of any claimant which you or any of the additional persons insured become legally liable to pay
- incurred with our prior written consent, to investigate or defend a claim against you or any of the additional persons insured and this will include solicitors fees at

- a any coroner's inquest or fatal accident inquiry
- **b** summary court proceedings.

Computer system

Any computer, hardware, software, communications system, electronic device (including, but not limited to, smart phone, laptop, tablet or wearable device), server, cloud or microcontroller including any similar system or any configuration of the aforementioned and including any associated input, output, data storage device, networking equipment or back up facility.

Contractual liability

Legal liability assumed by **you** under the express or intended terms of any contract or agreement that restrict **your** right of recovery, or increase **your** legal liability beyond that applicable in the absence of those terms.

Cyber act

An unauthorised, malicious or criminal act or series of related unauthorised, malicious or criminal acts, regardless of time and place, or the threat or hoax thereof involving access to, processing of, use of or operation of any computer system.

Cyber incident

- Any error or omission or series of related errors or omissions involving access to, processing of, use of or operation of any computer system.
- 2 Any partial or total unavailability or failure or series of related partial or total unavailability or failures to access, process, use or operate any computer system.

Data

Information, facts, concepts, code or any other information of any kind that is recorded or transmitted in a form to be used, accessed, processed, transmitted or stored by a computer system.

Employed person

Anyone

- under a contract of service or apprenticeship with you
- 2 who is
 - a employed by you or for you on a labour only basis
 - **b** self employed
 - c hired to you or borrowed by you from another employer
 - **d** a voluntary helper or taking part in a work experience or training scheme

and under your control or supervision.

Event

Claim or series of claims against you or the additional persons insured as a result of or attributable to a single source or the same original, repeated or continuing cause.

Limit of indemnity

The amount shown in **your** schedule as the limit of indemnity.

Manslaughter costs

Costs and expenses of legal representation in connection with any criminal inquiry into, or court proceedings brought for manslaughter, corporate manslaughter, corporate homicide or culpable homicide.

Offshore

On or working from, or travelling by sea or air, to, from or between an offshore rig, platform or similar offshore installation.

Pollution or contamination

Pollution or contamination of buildings or other structures or of water, land or the atmosphere.

Loss, damage or **bodily injury** directly or indirectly caused by the pollution or contamination.

Safety legislation costs

Costs and expenses of legal representation in connection with an alleged breach of statutory duty under Health and Safety, Consumer Protection or Food Safety legislation enacted within the **policy territories**.

✓ What is covered

We will pay the amount of damages which **you**, or any of the **additional persons insured**, are legally liable to pay as a result of accidental

- 1 bodily injury to any person
- 2 loss of or damage to material property
- 3 obstruction, trespass, nuisance or interference with any right of way, air, light or water
- 4 wrongful arrest, detention, imprisonment or eviction of any person or invasion of the right of privacy

occurring during the **period of insurance** in connection with the **business**.

Claims costs cover

We will pay claim costs in connection with a claim for which an award of damages is paid or may be payable under this section, but we will not cover claim costs for any part of a claim not covered by this section.

Compensation for court attendance cover

We will compensate you at the rate of £250 per day, for each day that we request any director, partner or employed person to attend court as a witness in connection with a claim, for which an award of damages is paid or may be payable under this section.

Contingent motor liabilities cover

We will pay the amount of damages for which you are liable by law and claim costs as a result of accidental

- 1 bodily injury
- 2 loss of or damage to material property not owned or held in trust by you or in your custody or control

occurring during the **period of insurance** and arising out of

- a the use by an employed person of their own motor vehicle within the European Union
- b the movement of any motor vehicle, not owned by, or provided by you, or an employed person that is preventing

access to, or causing an obstruction within your premises or any site at which you are working.

The Road Traffic Act exclusion in this section does not apply to this cover provided that **we** will not make any payment

- i for loss of or damage to any motor vehicle referred to in a or b above
- ii unless the motor vehicle is being driven with your permission and you have taken reasonable steps to ensure that the person driving holds a valid licence to drive the motor vehicle
- iii where cover is provided by another insurance policy.

Cross liabilities cover

Any person, firm, company or organisation is entitled to the cover provided by this section, as if a separate policy had been issued to each, but the total amount payable by **us** on behalf of all, will not exceed the **limit of indemnity** in any circumstances.

Data protection cover

We will cover the amount of compensation which you are legally liable to pay in respect of damage or distress occurring during the period of insurance, arising from holding personal data, or, as a result of any loss, misuse or unauthorised disclosure of personal data held by you in the course of the business.

We will only pay

- amounts of compensation which you are ordered to pay, or which you might reasonably be expected to pay by a court having jurisdiction
- 2 if you are registered or are in the process of registration (and the application has not been refused or withdrawn) under Data Protection legislation

within the policy territories.

We will not cover

1 fines or penalties imposed by a court

- 2 the costs of any appeal against the refusal of an application for registration or alteration, in connection with the Data Protection legislation or any enforcement, de-registration or prohibition notice
- 3 the cost of replacing, reinstating, rectifying or erasing any personal data
- 4 refund of monies paid to you by any claimant
- 5 claims caused by or arising from any deliberate act, error or omission where the results are intended or expected, or are reasonably foreseeable by you
- 6 liability for which cover is provided under any other more specific insurance.

The maximum we will pay for compensation, costs and expenses in total, as a result of all occurrences during any one period of insurance, is £1,000,000.

Defective Premises Act cover

We will pay the amount of damages for which you are liable by law and claim costs as a result of accidental bodily injury or loss of or damage to material property occurring during the period of insurance, arising out of premises you have disposed of but had previously owned in connection with the business.

We will not cover loss of or damage to the land or premises disposed of or in connection with the cost of rectifying any defect or alleged defect in them.

We will not cover any liability for which **you** are covered under any other insurance policy.

Manslaughter costs cover

We will pay for manslaughter costs as a result of any death occurring during the period of insurance, in circumstances where there is also a claim or potential claim against you or any of the additional persons insured for damages covered by this section.

You must obtain our prior consent to legal representation and we will only agree to payment on a fee basis agreed by us.

If a claim for damages is settled or withdrawn, we will have no further liability other than for costs and expenses of legal representation

incurred before the date of the claim payment or withdrawal of the claim.

If at any time a claim for damages remains unsettled and **you** wish to appeal against conviction, **we** will agree to costs and expenses of legal representation if, in the opinion of Counsel (appointed by mutual consent), such an appeal is likely to succeed and the total amount of damages and claimants costs are likely to exceed the total cost of legal representation.

If **we** have consented to legal representation at court proceedings, **we** will also pay the legal costs of prosecution awarded against **you** in connection with the proceedings.

The most we will pay for manslaughter costs and costs awarded against you, or any person entitled to cover under this section, in total, as a result of all occurrences, during any one period of insurance, is £1,000,000.

We will not cover

- fines, penalties or awards of compensation imposed by a criminal court
- 2 costs and expenses of implementing any remedial order or publicity order
- 3 costs and expenses of an appeal against any fine, penalty, compensation award, remedial order or publicity order
- 4 costs and expenses incurred as a result of the failure to comply with any remedial order or publicity order
- 5 costs and expenses insured by any other policy
- 6 costs and expenses of any investigation or prosecution brought other than under the laws of the policy territories.

Personal liability cover

At your request, we will pay the amount of damages for which any of your directors, partners or employed persons or their spouse or children are liable by law and claim costs, as a result of accidental

- 1 bodily injury
- 2 loss of or damage to material property, not owned by or held in trust by you or them, or in your or their custody or control

occurring during the **period of insurance**, incurred in a personal capacity during temporary visits anywhere in the world in connection with the **business**, other than

- a arising out of the ownership or occupation of land or buildings
- **b** where cover is provided under any other insurance
- c in circumstances which a **policy** or section exclusion applies.

Safety legislation costs cover

We will pay for safety legislation costs as a result of any bodily injury or loss of or damage to material property occurring during the period of insurance, in circumstances where there is also a claim or potential claim against you or any of the additional persons insured, for damages covered by this section.

You must obtain our prior consent to legal representation and we will only agree to payment on a fee basis agreed by us.

If a claim for damages is settled or is withdrawn we will have no further liability other than for costs and expenses of legal representation incurred before the date of the claim payment or withdrawal of the claim.

If at any time a claim for damages remains unsettled and **you** wish to appeal against conviction, **we** will agree to costs and expenses of legal representation if, in the opinion of Counsel (appointed by mutual consent), such an appeal is likely to succeed and the total amount of damages and claimants costs are likely to exceed the total cost of legal representation.

If we have consented to legal representation at court proceedings we will also pay the legal costs of prosecution awarded against you in connection with the proceedings.

The most we will pay for safety legislation costs and costs awarded against you, or any person entitled to cover under this section, in total, as a result of all occurrences, during any one period of insurance, is £1,000,000.

We will not cover

1 fines, penalties or awards of compensation imposed by a criminal court

- 2 costs and expenses of an appeal against improvement or prohibition notices
- 3 costs and expenses on indictment for manslaughter, corporate manslaughter, corporate homicide or culpable homicide, other than safety legislation costs already incurred
- 4 costs and expenses insured by any other policy
- 5 costs and expenses of any investigation or prosecution brought other than under the laws of the policy territories.

Limit of cover

The most we will pay for the total of all damages arising from one event is the limit of indemnity.

The limit of indemnity is also the most we will pay for all damages as a result of all occurrences during any one period of insurance caused by or originating from

- 1 pollution and contamination or
- 2 terrorist act.

If we cover more than one person, firm, company or organisation, our liability to all, as a result of one event, will not be more than the limit of indemnity.

We will pay claim costs in addition to the limit of indemnity.

As a result of any claim or claims we may at any time, pay the limit of indemnity, after deducting any amounts already paid, or any lesser amount for which a settlement can be made. We will not then be liable to make any further payment, except for claim costs incurred before the date of the claim payment.

X What is not covered

Aircraft and watercraft exclusion

We will not cover legal liability arising from **you** owning, possessing or using any

- aircraft (including unmanned aerial vehicles such as model aircraft helicopters and drones)
- watercraft or hovercraft (except watercraft less than eight metres in length or any hand propelled boat or pontoon).

Airside exclusion

We will not cover legal liability arising in connection with work undertaken in or on

- 1 aircraft or watercraft
- 2 airport or aerodrome runways, manoeuvring areas or aprons, or those parts of airports or aerodromes to which aircraft ordinarily have access.

Asbestos exclusion

We will not cover legal liability in any way arising from or contributed to by

- 1 inhalation or ingestion of asbestos
- 2 exposure to or fear of the consequences of exposure to asbestos
- 3 the presence of asbestos in any property or on land
- 4 investigating, managing, removing, controlling or remediation of asbestos.

Contractual liability exclusion

We will not cover **contractual liability**, liquidated damages or any contractual fines or amounts payable under penalty clauses.

Cyber and data exclusion

We will not cover claims directly or indirectly caused by, contributed to by, resulting from or arising out of or in connection with

- 1 any cyber act or cyber incident including but not limited to any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or remediating any cyber act or cyber incident
- 2 loss of use, reduction in functionality, repair, replacement, restoration, reproduction, loss or theft, distortion, erasure, corruption or alteration of any data, including any amount pertaining to the value of such data
- 3 failure of electronic, electromechanical data processing or electronically controlled equipment or data to correctly recognise any given date or to process data or to operate properly due to failure to recognise any given date.

This exclusion shall not apply to claims

- a for bodily injury
- **b** for physical damage to material property
- c under the **Data protection cover** of this section directly or indirectly caused by, contributed to by, resulting from, arising out of or in connection with any **cyber act** or **cyber incident**.

Damage to goods supplied, own or completed works exclusion

We will not cover loss of or damage to goods or materials supplied or for use by **you**, or any work, process or other operation that **you** or anyone on **your** behalf are carrying out or have completed. This exclusion will not apply to goods or materials or any work, process or other operation previously supplied, used, carried out or completed under a separate contract.

Design and advice and treatment exclusion

We will not cover legal liability arising from

- 1 advice, instruction, consultancy, design, formula, specification, inspection, certification or testing undertaken or given for a fee
- 2 physical, mental or cosmetic treatment of any person (other than first aid treatment).

Employee injury exclusion

We will not cover bodily injury sustained by any employed persons arising out of and in the course of their employment with you.

Excess exclusion

We will not cover the excess shown in your schedule. You will have to pay the excess for loss of or damage to property and this will apply to each event.

Foreign manual work exclusion

We will not cover legal liability arising outside the policy territories, except in respect of temporary visits elsewhere, by persons ordinarily resident within the policy territories, where no manual work is involved.

Offshore exclusion

We will not cover legal liability arising in connection with any person while offshore.

Pollution and contamination exclusion

We will not cover legal liability arising from pollution or contamination, other than caused by a sudden and unexpected incident which takes place at a specific time and place during the period of insurance. All pollution or contamination which arises out of one incident will be considered to have happened at the time the incident takes place.

Property under your control exclusion

We will not cover loss or damage to property owned by **you** or which is held in **your** care, custody or control.

But we will cover

- premises which are leased, let, rented, hired or lent to you, as long as a tenancy or other agreement does not
 - a result in contractual liability
 - b say that loss or damage must be insured under a property insurance policy arranged by you or on your behalf
- 2 premises including contents which are not owned or rented by you, where you are temporarily carrying out work in connection with the business
- 3 employed persons or visitors vehicles or effects while on your premises.

Radioactive contamination exclusion

We will not cover any claims directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by, or resulting or arising from any type of nuclear radiation, nuclear material, nuclear waste, nuclear reaction or radioactive contamination.

Recall or refunds exclusion

We will not cover loss or expenditure incurred by anyone in recalling, modifying, disposing of or making a refund for goods or materials supplied or used.

Rectification of defects exclusion

We will not cover

- the cost or value of any defective, harmful or unsuitable goods, materials or work, process or other operation supplied, used or undertaken
- 2 expenditure incurred by anyone in
 - a investigating or providing a remedy for
 - b removing, reinstating, replacing, reapplying or rectifying

any defective, harmful or unsuitable goods, materials or work, process or other operation supplied, used or undertaken.

Road Traffic Act exclusion

We will not cover legal liability arising out of the ownership, possession or use by you or on your behalf or use by any of the additional persons insured of any motor vehicle, trailer or mobile plant in circumstances where compulsory insurance or security is required by Road Traffic Legislation.

War risk exclusion

We will not cover

- any claims caused by or happening through war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war is declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection or military or usurped power
- 2 confiscation, nationalisation, requisition or destruction of or damage to property by or under the order of any government or public or local authority.

Directors' and officers' liability section

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Your schedule will show if this section is covered.

Meanings of defined terms

You can find the meanings for words in bold blue on page 4. There are some words that may only appear in this section or are defined differently and their meanings are shown here.

Bail costs

Costs agreed with **us**, to pay for a bond to guarantee an **insured person's** bail or equivalent in another country as required by a court of law.

Circumstance

Any verbal or written complaint made against you or an insured person that could give rise to a claim. This does not include any routine employment disciplinary action or dismissal.

Claim

Any written demand or civil, criminal, arbitration or regulatory proceeding first made against you or an insured person during the period of insurance:

- 1 seeking monetary damages
- 2 seeking a penalty or other legal action and alleging a wrongful act
- 3 alleging an employment practice wrongful act.

Any claims involving allegations from the same or essentially the same facts shall be treated as one claim.

Crisis public relations consultants

Chelgate Limited, No 1 Tanner Street, London SE1 3LE.

Crisis public relations costs

Costs incurred by the **crisis public relations consultants** following a **claim** and/or **investigation** to prevent, limit or reduce the actual or potential damage to **your** or any **insured person's** reputation from negative publicity or media attention.

Defence costs

Costs agreed with us, in writing, to:

- 1 investigate or defend any claim
- 2 fund an appeal against a ruling or judgement (including payment of an appeal bond).

Deprivation of assets expenses

Costs and expenses of any **insured person** paid directly to provide the services listed below as a direct result of any interim or interlocutory order confiscating or suspending the rights of ownership over personal assets or real property of any **insured person** during the **period of insurance**

- 1 schooling
- 2 housing
- 3 utilities or
- 4 personal insurances.

Such costs shall only be paid where a personal allowance has been directed by a Court to meet such payments and that personal allowance has been exhausted.

Employed person

Anyone:

- under a contract of service or apprenticeship with you or a worker as defined in Section 230 of the Employment Rights Act 1996
- 2 who is
 - a employed by you or for you on a labour only basis
 - **b** hired to **you** or borrowed by **you** from another employer
 - c a voluntary helper or someone taking part in a work experience or training scheme

and under your control or supervision.

Employment practice claim

- 1 Any claim by any employed person for any actual or alleged:
 - a wrongful, unfair or constructive dismissal, discharge or termination of employment

- **b** breach of written or implied contract
- c employment related misrepresentation, wrongful denial of a career opportunity, failure to grant employment or negligent employee evaluation
- **d** harassment, unlawful discrimination or failure to provide adequate employee procedures and policies
- e retaliatory treatment
- f defamation or invasion of privacy.
- 2 Any other claim happening only as a result of you employing any current, former or prospective employed person.

Excess

The first amount of any claim or claims as detailed in your policy schedule for which you are responsible. The excess applies to loss (as defined in this section) crisis public relation costs, defence costs and investigation costs, however, it will not apply to any claim successfully defended.

The excess will only be charged at the end of each **claim** and/or investigation.

Extradition proceeding

Any **claim** or proceeding brought against an **insured person** under United Kingdom extradition law or similar law in any other country.

Insured person

- 1 Any person who was, is, or during the **period of insurance** becomes a trustee, director, member or officer of **yours**.
- 2 Any natural person acting in the capacity as a director of **yours** (not including any administrator, liquidator, receiver or auditor).
- 3 Any shadow director as defined under United Kingdom law or similar legislation in any other country.
- 4 Any employed person of yours.

- 5 Any trustee of any pension or employee benefit scheme or trust fund operated or administered by you.
- 6 The lawful husband, wife, civil or unmarried partner of an insured person described in 1 to 5 above, only because of their relationship, following a **claim** against the insured person.
- 7 The estates, heirs or legal representatives of any insured person above who has died or become incapacitated, insolvent or bankrupt but only in relation to a claim against the insured person.

Investigation

Other than investigations by HMRC, any official hearing, investigation, examination, official enquiry or enquiry into **your** or an **insured person's** business carried out by any government department, regulator or third party with legal rights to do so.

For HMRC investigations, investigation is restricted to those enquiries undertaken by the Special Civil Investigations Office under Code of Practice 8 or Code of Practice 9, an enquiry held under section 60 or 61 of the VAT Act 1994 or any matters handled by the National Investigations Service of HMRC.

Investigation does not include any routine regulatory supervision, enquiry or compliance review, any internal investigation or any investigation into the business activities of your industry which is not related only to your or any insured person's conduct.

Investigation costs

Legal and other professional costs and expenses agreed with **us** in writing, incurred directly by **you** or an **insured person** in preparing for and attending any investigation.

This does not include salary or any other additional costs of **yours**.

Limit of liability

The amount shown in **your policy** schedule as the limit of liability.

Loss

Costs and expenses of any claimant which an **insured person** becomes legally liable to pay and incurred with **our** prior written agreement, to investigate or defend a **claim** against any **insured person** and this will include

- 1 defence costs and investigation costs
- 2 awards of damages (including punitive and exemplary damages where legally allowed)
- 3 pre and post judgement interest on a judgement or award covered by this section
- 4 settlements

but this will not include any criminal fines or penalties, taxes (other than those covered under the Tax cover), salary or **employment related benefits**.

Civil fines are covered only where they are insurable under United Kingdom law.

Manslaughter claim

Any court action brought for manslaughter, corporate manslaughter, corporate homicide or culpable homicide.

Outside company

Any company other than you:

- 1 that is a charity or association, or
- 2 in which **you** hold any issued share capital but this does not include
 - a any company registered in the United States of America
 - **b** any listed company
 - c any financial services company.

Policy territories

Worldwide.

Pollutant

Any contaminant, irritant or other substance including, but not limited to: asbestos, lead, smoke, vapour, water, oil, oil products, dust, fibres, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals, waste (including materials that have been or are intended to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed).

Pollution

Actual, alleged or threatened discharge, seepage, treatment, removal, disposal, dispersal, emission, release or escape of any **pollutant** or any regulatory order, direction or request to test for, monitor, remove, contain, treat, detoxify, or neutralise any **pollutant**.

rradar legal



Safety legislation claim

Any court action alleging a breach of statutory duty under health and safety, consumer protection or food safety legislation.

Subsidiary

A company that **you** either directly or indirectly control through

- 1 holding a majority of the voting rights
- 2 the right to appoint or remove a majority of its board of directors and/or
- 3 sole control of, pursuant to a written agreement with other shareholders, a majority of that company's voting rights.

If a company ceases to be a subsidiary cover will continue but only for a **claim** caused by a **wrongful act** carried out before it stopped being a subsidiary.

Wrongful act

Any actual or alleged act, error or omission carried out or attempted by an **insured person** during the performance of their duties but only

in their role as **your** director, officer or **employed person** including:

- breach of any duty, including fiduciary or statutory duty
- 2 breach of trust
- 3 negligence, negligent misstatement, misleading statement or negligent misrepresentation
- 4 defamation
- 5 wrongful trading as defined under United Kingdom law
- 6 breach of warranty or authority
- 7 any other act, error or omission attempted or allegedly carried out or attempted by an insured person only because of their position as a trustee, director, officer or employed person of yours.

You/your

In addition to the policy definition this will include:

- 1 a subsidiary, and any subsidiary created or acquired during the period of insurance provided that the newly created or acquired subsidiary:
 - **a** is not registered in the United States of America; or
 - **b** does not trade any of its securities on any United States of America exchange;

But only for a **claim** against an **insured person** caused by a **wrongful act** carried out after the date of creation or acquisition.

2 any pension or employee benefit scheme or trust fund of yours.

Limit of cover

The most we will pay for any one claim including defence costs and/or investigation costs is the limit of liability.

Each **claim** will be treated as being made when **we** receive written notice of the **claim**. **Investigation costs** will be treated as being made when attendance of an **insured person** is notified as being required.

✓ What is covered

Additional limit for non-indemnifiable loss cover

Where the limit of liability has been exhausted, the limit of liability shall be increased by £100,000 per claim and/or investigation for each insured person provided that such limit shall be excess of:

- 1 any other available insurance
- 2 any other available indemnity.

Bail costs cover

We will pay on behalf of any insured person bail costs caused by a claim for a wrongful act.

Circumstance investigation cover

We will pay the costs of rradar legal in the investigation of any circumstance reported to us during the period of insurance including the steps that might be appropriate to avert or reduce the potential of a claim. You must quote your policy number when contacting rradar legal.

The most we will pay for all circumstance investigation claims in any one period of insurance is £25,000.

Claims against an insured person cover

We will pay the loss incurred by any insured person caused by a claim for a wrongful act.

Company reimbursement cover

We will pay for the loss which you are legally allowed to pay on behalf of an insured person caused by a claim for a wrongful act.

Compensation for court attendance cover

We will pay you at the rate of £250 per day for each insured person and any accompanying husband, wife, civil or unmarried partner provided such insured person's attendance is needed in court in connection with any claim or investigation.

Crisis public relations costs cover

We will pay crisis public relations costs for any insured person caused by a claim for a wrongful act.

Deprivation of assets cover

We shall pay the loss of any insured person for deprivation of asset expenses.

The most we will pay under this cover is £100,000 for any one claim. This is also the most we will pay for all deprivation of asset claims in any one period of insurance.

Employment practice claims cover

We will pay for the loss caused by an employment practice claim during the period of insurance brought by a current, former or potential employed person.

We will not cover you for any Employment practice claim more specifically insured by you or on your behalf.

Extradition proceedings cover

We will pay, for any insured person, the loss caused by any extradition proceedings against any insured person during the period of insurance caused by a claim for any wrongful act.

Investigation costs cover

We will pay the investigation costs caused by an investigation first notified as being required during the period of insurance.

Management buy-out cover

If during the **period of insurance** members of **your** existing management team conduct a management buy-out, **we** agree to provide cover to the same level and terms as this **policy** for the new company for a period of 30 days from the buy-out date for any **wrongful act** carried out by any **insured person** within this 30 day period.

Manslaughter claims cover

We will pay for the defence costs which you are legally allowed to pay on behalf of an insured person caused by a manslaughter claim against an insured person for a wrongful act.

Outside company cover

We will pay for the loss incurred by any insured person for any wrongful act within the policy territories carried out in their role as a trustee, director or officer of an outside company.

Provided that the **insured person** acts in that role at **your** written request and the **claim** does not arise from a **wrongful act** carried out after the **insured person** stopped acting in this role. **We** will only pay after any cover provided by the **outside company** to its trustees, directors or officers and any other insurance available to its trustees, directors and officers has been used.

Pension or employee benefit schemes cover

We will pay for the loss caused by a claim for a wrongful act in connection with an insured person's operation or administration of any of your pension schemes (other than a defined benefit scheme), employee benefit schemes or trust funds.

Personal charity or not for profit association cover

We will pay for the loss incurred by any insured person for any wrongful act within the policy territories carried out in their role in a personal capacity as a director or officer of a charity or any not for profit organisation.

Pollution claims cover

We will pay for the loss arising from pollution caused by a claim for any wrongful act.

Retired insured persons cover

In the event that this **policy** is not renewed or replaced with a similar policy, cover will continue for any **insured person** who voluntarily stops being an **insured person** before the date of non-renewal for reasons other than:

- disqualification from holding such a position; or
- 2 a take-over or merger,

for an unlimited period from the date of non renewal (the "run-off period"), provided that:

- a cover will only apply to claims caused by any wrongful act carried out or alleged before the date of retirement of the insured person
- b the run-off period will run at the same time as any extended notification period
- no similar insurance is in place elsewhere.

Safety legislation claims cover

We will pay for the loss which you are legally allowed to pay on behalf of an insured person caused by a safety legislation claim (or similar legislation in any other jurisdiction) against an insured person for a wrongful act.

Tax cover

If you become insolvent, this section will extend to pay for any claim against an insured person alleging a wrongful act relating to your unpaid tax liability within the policy territories.

X What is not covered

Bodily injury or property damage exclusion

We will not cover any claim, loss or investigation:

- for psychological or emotional distress other than an employment practice claim
- 2 for sickness, disease, bodily injury or death other than a safety legislation claim or manslaughter claim
- 3 for the loss, damage or destruction of any tangible property including loss of use of that property.

Breach of professional duty exclusion

We will not cover any claim, loss or investigation caused by a breach of or failure to provide professional duties or services.

This exclusion shall only apply to **your** advice and/or services directly provided for a fee.

This exclusion will not apply to a **claim** for any actual or alleged failure to supervise the performance of any professional services.

Deliberate or dishonest acts exclusion

We will not cover any claim, loss or investigation caused by:

- 1 a dishonest or fraudulent act or omission or any intentional breach of any statute or regulation carried out by any insured person
- 2 an act by any insured person intended to obtain or which does obtain a personal profit or advantage which was not legally theirs
- 3 an act intended to obtain or which does obtain a profit for any company other than you where an insured person is a director, officer or employee of that company.

This exclusion will only apply after a court ruling or an admission by an **insured person** that such an act did take place.

Defined benefit pension schemes exclusion

We will not cover any claim, loss or investigation caused by:

- 1 an insured person's operation or administration of any defined benefit pension scheme
- 2 an insured person's breach of any legislation or regulation relating to any defined benefit pension scheme.

Excess exclusion

We will not pay the excess detailed in your policy.

Prior claims, investigations and circumstances exclusion

We will not cover any loss or investigation caused by any claim, investigation or circumstance which you were aware of before the start of the period of insurance.

Prior litigation exclusion

We will not cover any claim, loss (as defined in each section of the policy) or investigation caused by any previous or known litigation or proceedings (including allegations from the same or essentially the same facts) involving an insured person, you or an outside company started before the date of your first purchase of Officers Liability insurance.

Related party claims in the United States of America exclusion

We will not cover any claim, loss or investigation caused by any claim brought by you, an outside company or an insured person within or subject to the laws of the United States of America.

This exclusion will not apply to:

- 1 defence costs
- 2 any shareholder derivative proceedings in your name without your or any insured person's solicitation, assistance or participation
- 3 any claim brought by your liquidator, receiver or administrative receiver or similar body
- 4 any employment practices claim
- 5 any claim made by a previously insured person of yours
- 6 any claim seeking a contribution or indemnity if that claim would be covered by this section if made against an insured person.

Share offerings exclusion

We will not cover any loss (as defined in each section of the policy) or investigation caused by any claim for a wrongful act relating to any actual public offering of your share capital unless:

- we have given our prior written agreement; and
- you have paid any additional premium and accepted any amendments we may need to make to the terms and conditions of this policy.

Specific United States of America legislation exclusion

We will not cover any claim, loss or investigation caused by the following legislation in the United States of America:

- 1 any breach of the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act 18 USC Sections 1961 et seq., any amendments to this Act or any rules or regulations made under it
- 2 any breach of the Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, both as amended, the rules or regulations of the Securities Exchange Commission under either or both Acts, similar securities laws or regulations of any state, or any laws of any state relating to any transaction caused by, involving or relating to the sale of securities
- 3 any breach of the Employment Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 as amended, or any rules or regulations made under it, or similar provisions of any federal, state or local law.

Takeovers and mergers exclusion

We will not cover any loss (as defined in each section of the policy) or investigation caused by any claim for a wrongful act after you

- 1 merge with another company; or
- 2 any party acquires more than 50% of your issued share capital.

Section conditions

These conditions of cover only apply to this section. You must comply with the following conditions to have the full protection of your policy. Conditions may specify circumstances whereby non-compliance will mean that you will not receive payment for a claim. However you will not be covered and we will not pay your claim if you are unable to prove that the non-compliance with these conditions could not have increased the risk of the loss which actually occurred in the circumstances in which it occurred.

If **you** are unsure about any of these conditions or whether **you** need to notify **us** about any matter, please contact **us**.

These conditions of your wording all apply equally to each insured person and to you other than the Fair presentation of risk condition and the Severability condition.

Claims conditions

You and/or any insured person must reimburse us for any defence costs paid where it is later determined that there is no cover under this policy.

If a **claim** is made which is not completely covered by any section of this **policy**, **we** will agree with **you** or any **insured person** a fair allocation between **loss** (as defined in each section of the **policy**) that is covered and **loss** (as defined within each section of the **policy**) not covered by this **policy**.

Claims notification condition

You must:

- 1 as soon as possible within the period of insurance or at the latest within 45 days after it expires
 - a give us, and the crisis public relations consultants where appropriate, notice of any claim under this policy, in accordance with the terms of each section
 - b give us, and the crisis public relations consultants where appropriate, all the information we request

2 immediately

- a on receipt send us every letter, court order, summons or other legal documents served upon you
- b tell us about any investigation, prosecution, inquest or fatal accident inquiry or dispute for referral to adjudication or court proceedings in connection with any potential claim, in accordance with the terms of each section
- c unless agreed with us in writing, notify the police of any fraudulent or criminal activity upon discovery.

We will not pay your claim where you have not complied with this condition.

Claims procedures condition

- 1 You must take, or allow others to take, practical steps to minimise any claim.
- 2 At your expense you must provide us with
 - a full details in writing and any further information we may reasonably require
 - b any assistance to enable us to settle or defend a claim
 - c details of any other relevant insurances.
- You may appoint legal representation with our prior written consent. Where we agree to your legal representation, the maximum following hourly rates shall apply:

Partner – £185 per hour, Associate – £150 per hour, Solicitor – £115 per hour, Paralegal – £90 per hour.

If it is not possible to obtain **our** consent before incurring costs, **we** will agree to this providing **our** agreement is obtained with 14 days.

Where a **claim** is made against **you** and/or more than one **insured person**, unless there is a conflict of interest, the same legal representative should be used.

- 4 You must not accept, negotiate, pay, settle, admit or reject any claim without our prior written consent.
- 5 We have the right to fully participate in the defence of any claim including the negotiation of any settlement. We will also have the right to defend any claim made against you.
- 6 Where it is assessed by **us** and **your** legal representation that **you** have a greater than 60% prospect of success, **you** shall have the right to defend any **claim** made against **you** or any **insured person**.

We will not pay your claim where you have not complied with this condition.

Notification of potential claims condition

You may give **us** notice of any circumstance which might lead to a **claim** under this **policy** giving reasons for the expectation and including full details of the people and dates involved.

Where we accept the circumstance any future claim arising from this circumstance shall be deemed to have been made in the period of insurance in which the circumstance was first notified.

Severability condition

All information which any **insured person** provided before **we** agreed to insure **you** will be considered as a separate application for each **insured person**.

The knowledge of or any statement made by any insured person will not be applied to any other insured person for the purposes of deciding whether cover is available for any claim.

Contents - all risks section

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Your schedule will show if this section is covered.

Meanings of defined terms

You can find the meanings for words in bold blue on page 4. There are some words that may only appear in this section or are defined differently and their meanings are shown here.

Communicable disease

Any disease which can be transmitted by means of any substance or agent from any organism to another organism where:

- a the substance or agent includes, but is not limited to, a virus, bacterium, parasite or other organism or any variation thereof, whether deemed living or not, and
- b the method of transmission, whether direct or indirect, includes but is not limited to, airborne transmission, bodily fluid transmission, transmission from or to any surface or object, solid, liquid or gas or between organisms, and
- c the disease, substance or agent can cause or threaten damage to human health or human welfare or can cause or threaten damage to, deterioration of, loss of value of, marketability of or loss of use of property.

Computer systems

Computer or other equipment or component or system or item which processes stores transmits or receives **data**.

Damage

Accidental, loss, destruction or damage.

Data

Any data of any sort whatever, including without limitation tangible or intangible data, and any programs or software, bandwidth, cryptographic keys, databases, documents, domain names or network addresses or anything similar, files, interfaces, metadata, platforms, processing capability, storage media, transaction gateways, user credentials, websites, or any information whatever.

Denial of service attack

Any actions or instructions constructed or generated with the ability to damage, interfere with or otherwise affect the availability or performance of networks, network services, network connectivity or **computer systems**.

Denial of service attacks include, but are not limited to, the generation of excess traffic into network addresses, the exploitation of system or network weaknesses, the generation of excess or non-genuine traffic between and amongst networks and the procurement of such actions or instructions by other **computer systems**.

Hacking

Unauthorised access to any computer or other equipment, component, system or item which processes, stores, transmits or retrieves data.

Flood

The escape of water from the normal confines of any natural or artificial water course, lake, reservoir, canal, drain or dam. Inundation from the sea. Rain induced run off, whether resulting from storm or not.

Insured cause

Fire, lightning, explosion, aircraft or other aerial devices or articles dropped from them, riot, civil commotion, strikers, locked-out workers, people taking part in labour disturbances, malicious people, theft, earthquake, storm, flood, escape of water from any tank, apparatus or pipe or impact by any road vehicle or animals.

Phishing

Any access or attempted access to **data** made by means of misrepresentation or deception.

Premises

Premises at the property address(es) shown in **your** schedule occupied by **you** for the purpose of the **business**.

Property insured

Office and business equipment, including portable electronic equipment, belonging to, or borrowed or leased by **you**, or **your** partners, principals, directors or employees, used in connection with the **business**, referred to in **your** schedule as 'Contents – all risks', anywhere within the **policy territories** or temporarily, elsewhere in the world.

Terrorism

In England, Scotland and Wales: Acts of persons acting on behalf of, or in connection with, any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing, by force or violence, of Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom or any other government de jure or de facto.

In Northern Ireland: An act including but not limited to the use of force or violence and/or threat thereof of any person or group(s) of persons whether acting alone or on behalf of or in connection with any organisation(s) or government(s) committed for political, religious, ideological or similar purposes including the intention to influence any government and/or put the public or any section of the public in fear.

In the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man: An act of any person(s) acting on behalf of or in connection with any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing by force or violence of any government de jure or de facto.

Time element loss

Business interruption, contingent business interruption or any other consequential losses.

Vermin

Rats, mice, grey squirrels, owls, pigeons, foxes, bees and wasps or hornets.

Virus or similar mechanism

Program code, programming instruction or any set of instructions constructed with the purpose and ability, or purposely used, to damage, interfere with, adversely affect, infiltrate or monitor computer programs, **computer**

systems, data or operations, whether involving self-replication or not. The meaning of virus or similar mechanism includes but is not limited to trojan horses worms and logic bombs and the exploitation of bugs or vulnerabilities in a computer program to damage, interfere with, adversely affect, infiltrate or monitor as above.

✓ What is covered

We will pay you for damage to the property insured whilst anywhere within the policy territories covered during the period of insurance, we will pay the value of the property insured at the time of the damage, or for the amount of the damage, or at our option reinstate or replace the property insured or any part of it in accordance with the following Basis of claims settlement.

Basis of claims settlement

- Claims for the total loss or destruction of property insured will be settled on the basis of replacement of property similar to but no better or more extensive than the property insured when new.
- 2 Claims for partial damage to property insured will be settled on the basis of restoration to a condition no better or more extensive than the condition of the property insured when new.

No payment will be made beyond the amount which would have been payable under this section in the absence of this cover until the cost of reinstatement has actually been incurred.

Financial interest cover

The financial interest of anyone with whom you have entered into a loan, lease or hire purchase agreement for any item or part of the property insured is automatically noted and in the event of a claim we should be given details of the financial interest.

Limit of cover

The most **we** will pay for any one item covered by this section is the sum insured shown in **your** schedule for each item.

Extensions of cover

Reinstatement of sum insured after loss cover

In the event of loss the sums insured by this section will be automatically reinstated from the date of the loss unless **we** or **you** give written notice to the contrary.

Provided always that in the event of reinstatement you will

- pay the necessary premiums that may be required for the reinstatement, from the date of reinstatement
- apply any additional risk improvements which we may reasonably require.

Subrogation waiver cover

In the event of a claim under this section we agree to waive any rights, remedies or relief which we might have become entitled by subrogation against

- any company standing in relation of parent to subsidiary (or subsidiary to parent) to you
- 2 any company which is a subsidiary of a parent company of which you are a subsidiary.

In each case as defined by current law at the time of the damage.

X What is not covered

Aircraft or aerial devices exclusion

We will not cover damage caused by or consisting of pressure waves caused by aircraft or other aerial devices travelling at sonic or supersonic speeds.

Breakdown exclusion

We will not cover **you** for damage caused by mechanical or electrical breakdown or derangement.

Cleaning and restoration exclusion

We will not cover damage caused by or arising from any process of cleaning, dyeing or restoring.

Confiscation or detention exclusion

We will not cover loss or damage caused by official confiscation or detention.

Date recognition exclusion

We will not cover you for damage to property insured directly or indirectly caused by, contributed to by, or arising from the failure of equipment (including hardware and software) to correctly recognise any given date, or to process data, or to operate properly, due to failure to recognise any given date.

But we will cover subsequent damage resulting from an insured cause, providing damage is covered elsewhere in this section.

Disease exclusion

Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary within your policy, no cover is provided under the Contents – all risks section of your policy for any loss, damage, liability, claim, cost or expense of whatsoever nature, directly or indirectly caused by, contributed to by, resulting from, arising out of, or in connection with a communicable disease or the fear or threat (whether actual or perceived) of a communicable disease regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or in any other sequence thereto.

Subject to the other terms, conditions and exclusions contained in your policy, this section will cover physical damage to property insured and any time element loss directly resulting therefrom where such physical damage or time element loss is covered by your policy and is directly caused by or arising from any of the following perils: fire, lightning, explosion, aircraft or other aerial devices or articles dropped from them, or impact by any road vehicle or animal, storm, earthquake, flood, subsidence, landslip, landslide, riot, riot attending a strike, civil commotion, vandalism and malicious persons, theft, escape of water from any tank apparatus or pipe, leakage of oil from any fixed heating installation.

Electrical plant or apparatus exclusion

We will not cover damage to any electrical plant or apparatus caused by its own overrunning, short circuiting, excessive pressure, self-heating, mechanical or electrical breakdown or derangement, or arising from adjustment, maintenance or repair.

If the damage extends to other property insured, we will cover you for that damage.

Electronic risks exclusion

We will not cover **you** for any losses directly or indirectly caused by contributed to by or arising from or occasioned by or resulting from

- damage to or the destruction of any computer systems; or
- 2 any alteration, modification, distortion, erasure or corruption of data

in each case whether **your** property or not, where such loss is directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from or occasioned by or resulting from **virus** or **similar mechanism** or **hacking** or **phishing** or **denial** of **service** attack.

We will cover subsequent damage which is covered by this section, which itself results from an insured cause covered by this section, except for damage caused by malicious persons other than thieves.

Excess exclusion

We will not cover you for the excess shown in your schedule. Where there is damage to more than one item described in your schedule as a result of a loss, we will only apply one excess, this being the highest amount shown against any of the items specified that have suffered damage.

Fraud and dishonesty exclusion

We will not cover damage which results from acts of fraud or dishonesty by you, your employees or any other person who is responsible for the building(s) or results from voluntarily parting with title or possession of any building as a result of a fraudulent scheme, trick, device or false claim.

But we will cover subsequent damage which results from an insured cause which is covered elsewhere in the section.

Illegal activities exclusion

We will not cover damage caused by property being used, by **you** or any occupants, for illegal activities.

Miscellaneous damage exclusion

We will not cover damage, caused by or consisting of mechanical or electrical breakdown, corrosion, rust, wet or dry rot, shrinkage, evaporation, loss of weight, dampness, dryness, marring, scratching, **vermin** or insects.

But we will cover you for damage covered elsewhere in this section which results from an insured cause covered elsewhere in this section.

More specific insurance exclusion

We will not cover you for any property more specifically insured by you or on your behalf.

Pollution or contamination exclusion

We will not cover **you** for any loss caused by pollution or contamination unless the **damage** is caused by

- 1 pollution or contamination which results from an insured cause provided it is covered by this section
- 2 any insured cause provided that cause is covered by this section which itself results from pollution or contamination.

Radioactive contamination exclusion

We will not cover damage, or any other loss or expense resulting or arising from damage to any property insured, or any consequential loss directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from

- 1 ionising radiations or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel
- 2 the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous properties of any explosive nuclear assembly or nuclear component of that assembly.

Sonic bangs exclusion

We will not cover **you** for damage by pressure waves caused by aircraft and other aerial devices travelling at sonic or supersonic speeds.

Terrorism and Northern Ireland exclusion

We will not cover **you** for loss, damage, cost or expense of any nature directly or indirectly caused by, resulting from or in connection with

- In England, Scotland, Wales, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man
 - a any act of terrorism, regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or in any other sequence to the loss
 - **b** any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to any act of **terrorism**.

2 In Northern Ireland

- a any act of terrorism, regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or in any other sequence to the loss
- b any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to any act of terrorism
- c riot, civil commotion and (except for damage or interruption to the business caused by fire or explosion) strikers, locked-out workers or people taking part in labour disturbances or malicious people.

If any of the points above are found to be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder shall remain in full force and effect.

In any action, lawsuit or other proceedings or where **we** state that any loss, damage, cost or expense is not covered by this section it will be **your** responsibility to prove that they are covered.

Theft exclusion

We will not cover theft or any attempted theft not involving entry to or exit from the **premises**, by forcible and violent means.

Theft from unattended vehicles exclusion

We will not cover theft or attempted theft from an unattended motor vehicle unless the vehicle has all points of access securely closed and locked.

Unexplained losses

We will not cover you for unexplained disappearance or inventory shortage.

War risks exclusion

We will not cover any claims caused by or happening through war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war is declared or not), civil war, civil rebellion, warlike operations, revolution, insurrection or military or usurped power, confiscation, nationalisation, requisition, seizure or destruction or damage to property by or under the order of any government or public or local authority.

Wear and tear exclusion

We will not cover damage caused by or consisting of inherent vice, latent defect, gradual deterioration, wear and tear, frost, change in water table level or its own faulty or defective design or materials.

But we will cover subsequent damage which results from an insured cause covered elsewhere in the section.

Section conditions

These conditions of cover apply only to this section. You must comply with the following conditions to have the full protection of your policy. Conditions may specify circumstances whereby non-compliance will mean that you will not receive payment for a claim. However you will be covered and we will pay your claim if you are able to prove that the non-compliance with these conditions could not have increased the risk of the loss which actually occurred in the circumstances in which it occurred.

If **you** are unsure about any of these conditions or whether **you** need to notify **us** about any matter, please contact **us**.

Arbitration condition

If we agree to pay your claim and you disagree with the amount to be paid the amount of the difference will be referred to an arbitrator who is jointly appointed.

Alternatively depending on the size of your business you may be able to refer your case to the Financial Ombudsman Service (FOS). In either case this will not affect your right to take action against us over this disagreement.

Average condition

If at the time of damage the sum insured is less than the value of the property insured, the amount we pay will be reduced proportionately.

Reinstatement condition

If any **property insured** by this section is to be reinstated or replaced by **us**, then **you** should at **your** own expense provide all such plans, documents, books and information that may be required.

We will not be required to reinstate the property exactly but only as circumstances permit and in a reasonable manner.

We will not pay more than the sum insured for any one item insured.

Making a complaint

AXA Insurance aims to provide the highest standard of service to every customer.

If our service does not meet your expectations we want to hear about it so we can try to put things right.

All complaints **we** receive are taken seriously. Following the steps below will help **us** understand **your** concerns and give **you** a fair response.

Making your complaint

The majority of complaints can be resolved quickly and satisfactorily by the department **you** are dealing with. If **your** complaint relates to a **claim**, please contact the department dealing with the **claim**. If **your** complaint relates to anything else, please contact the agent or AXA office where **your policy** was purchased. Telephone contact is often the most effective way to resolve complaints quickly.

Alternatively you can write to us at

AXA Insurance complaints:



AXA Insurance Commercial complaints AXA House 4 Parklands Lostock Bolton BL6 4SD

All claims complaints:



Tel: 01204 815359



Email: commercial. complaints@ axa-insurance.co.uk When you make contact please tell us the following information:

- Name, address and postcode, telephone number and e-mail address (if you have one).
- Your policy and/or claim number, and the type of policy you hold.
- The name of your insurance agent/firm (if applicable).
- The reason for your complaint.

Any written correspondence should be headed 'COMPLAINT' and **you** may include copies of supporting material.

Beyond AXA

Should **you** remain dissatisfied following **our** final written response, **you** may be eligible to refer **your** case to the Financial Ombudsman Service (FOS).

The FOS is an independent body that arbitrates on complaints about general insurance products. The FOS can only consider your complaint if we have given you our final decision.

You have six months from the date of **our** final response to refer **your** complaint to the FOS. This does not affect **your** right to take legal action.

The Financial Ombudsman Service



Financial Ombudsman Service Exchange Tower Harbour Exchange Square London E14 9SR



Telephone: **0800 023 4567*** or **0300 123 9123****

Fax: 020 7964 1001



Email: complaint.info@ financial-ombudsman.org.uk

Website: www.financialombudsman.org.uk

^{*} free for people phoning from a 'fixed line' (for example, a landline at home)

^{**} free for mobile phone users who pay a monthly charge for calls to numbers starting 01 or 02

Our promise to you

We will

- Acknowledge written complaints promptly.
- Investigate your complaint quickly and thoroughly.
- Keep you informed of progress of your complaint.
- Do everything possible to resolve your complaint.
- Acknowledge when we have made a mistake and learn from them.
- Use the information from complaints to continuously improve our service.

Financial Services Compensation Scheme (FSCS)

AXA Insurance UK plc are covered by the Financial Services Compensation Scheme (FSCS). You may be entitled to compensation in the unlikely event we cannot meet our obligations to you. This depends on the type of insurance, size of the business and the circumstances of the claim. Further information about the compensation scheme arrangements is available from the FSCS (www.fscs.org.uk).

This document is available in other formats.

If you would like a Braille, large print or audio version, please contact us.

www.axa.co.uk

